## Citations to the Studies Used in the Meta-Analyses (Some studies contributed independent effect sizes from more than one location)

#### Adolescent Diversion Project

Blakely, C. H. (1981) "The diversion of juvenile delinquents: a first step toward the dissemination of a successful innovation." Doctoral dissertation, Michigan State University.

Davidson, W. S. II., and Redner, R. (1988). "The prevention of juvenile delinquency: Diversion from the juvenile justice system." In R. H. Price, E. L. Cowen, R. P. Lorion, and J. Ramos-McKay (eds.), 14 Ounces of Prevention: A Casebook for Practitioners (pp. 123-137). Washington, D. C.: American Psychological Association

Emshoff, J.G. and C.H. Blakely. (1983) "The diversion of delinquent youth: Family-focused intervention." Children and Youth Services Review 5: 343-356.

Adult Boot Camps

Austin, J., Jones, M., & Bolyard, M. (1993). Assessing the impact of a county operated boot camp: Evaluation of the Los Angeles County regimented inmate diversion program. San Francisco: National Council on Crime and Delinquency.

Burns, J. C., & Vito, G. F. (1995). An impact analysis of the Alabama boot camp program. Federal Probation, 59(1): 63-67. Camp, D. A., Sandhu, H. S. (1995). Evaluation of female offender regimented treatment program (FORT). Journal of the Oklahoma Criminal Justice Research Consortium, 2: 50-77.

Colorado Department of Corrections. (1993). Colorado regimented inmate training program: A legislative report.

Farrington, D. P., Ditchfield, J., Hancock, G., Howard, P., Jolliffe, D., Livingston, M. S., & Painter, K. (2002). Evaluation of two intensive regimes for young offenders. London, UK: Home Office Research Study 239.

Gransky, Laura A. and Jones, Robert J. (1995). Evaluation of the Post-Release Status of Substance Abuse Program Participants. Illinois Criminal Justice Authority Report Harer, M. D., & Klein-Saffran, J. (1996). Lewisburg ICC Evaluation. Washington DC: Bureau of Prisons, Office of Research and Evaluation. Memo.

Jones, M., Ross, D. L. (1997). Is less better?: Boot camp, regular probation and rearrest in North Carolina. American Journal of Criminal Justice, 21(2): 147:161.

Kempinen, C. A., and Kurlychek, M. C. (2003). An outcome evaluation of Pennsylvania's boot camp: Does rehabilitative programming within a disciplinary setting reduce recidivism? Crime & Delinquency, 49(4): 581:602.

MacKenzie, D. L. & Souryal, C. (1994). Multisite evaluation of shock incarceration: Executive summary. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice/NIJ. Smith, R. P. (1998). Evaluation of the Work Ethic Camp. Olympia: Washington State Department of Corrections.

Stinchcomb, J. B., & Terry, W. C. (2001). Predicting the likelihood of rearrest among shock incarceration graduates: Moving beyond another nail in the boot camp coffin. Crime & Delinquency, 47(2): 221:242.

Wright, D. T., & Mays, G. L. (1998). Correctional boot camps, attitudes, and recidivism: The Oklahoma experience. Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 28(1/2): 71-87.

### Adult Drug Courts

Barnoski R., Aos S., (2003), Washington State's Drug Courts for Adult Defendants: Outcome Evaluation and Cost-Benefit Analysis. Washington State Institute for Public Policy, 03-03-1201. Bavon, A. (2001). The effect of the Tarrant County drug court project on recidivism. Evaluation and Program Planning, 24: 13-24.

Bell, M. M. (1998). King County drug court evaluation: Final report. Seattle, WA: M. M. Bell, Inc.

Breckenridge, J. F., Winfree, Jr., L. T., Maupin, J. R., & Clason, D. L. (2000). Drunk drivers, DWI 'drug court' treatment, and recidivism: Who fails? Justice Research and Policy, 2(1): 87. Brewster, M. P. (2001). An evaluation of the Chester County (PA) drug court program. Journal of Drug Issues, 31(1): 177–206.

Carey, S. M., & Finigan, M. W. (2004). A detailed cost-analysis in a mature drug court setting: A cost-benefit evaluation of the Multnomah County drug court. Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 20(3): 315-338.

Craddock, A. (2002). North Carolina drug treatment court evaluation: Final report. Raleigh: North Carolina Court System.

Crumpton, D., Brekhus, J., Weller, J., & Finigan, M. (2003). Cost analysis of Baltimore City, Maryland drug treatment court. Portland, OR: NPC Research, Inc.

Deschenes, E. P., Cresswell, L., Emami, V., Moreno, K., Klein, Z., & Condon, C. Success of Drug Courts: Process and Outcome Evaluations in Orange County, California, Final Report. Submitted to the Superior Court of Orange County, CA, September 20, 2001.

Ericson, R., Welter, S., & Johnson, T. L. (1999). Evaluation of the Hennepin County drug court. Minneapolis: Minnesota Citizens Council on Crime and Justice.

Evaluation: Spokane County drug court program. (1999). Spokane, WA: Spokane County Drug Court.

Fielding, J. E., Tye, G., Ogawa, P. L., Imam, I. J., & Long, A. M. (2002). Los Angeles County drug court programs: Initial results. Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 23(3): 217-224.

Finigan, M. W. (1998). An outcome program evaluation of the Multnomah County S.T.O.P. drug diversion program. Portland, OR: NPC Research, Inc.

Godley, M. D., Dennis, M. L., Funk, R., Siekmann, M., & Weisheit, R. (1998). An evaluation of the Madison County assessment and treatment alternative court. Chicago: Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority.

Goldkamp, J. S. & Weiland, D. (1993). Assessing the Impact of Dade County's Felony Drug Court. Final Report. Philadelphia: Crime and Justice Research Institute.

Goldkamp, J. S., Weiland, D., & Moore, J. (2001). The Philadelphia treatment court, its development and impact: The second phase (1998-2000). Philadelphia: Crime and Justice Research

Goldkamp, J. S., White, M. D., & Robinson, J. B. (2001). Do drug courts work? Getting inside the drug court black box. Journal of Drug Issues, 31(1): 27–72.

Gottfredson, D. C., Coblentz, K., & Harmon, M. A. (1997). A short-term outcome evaluation of the Baltimore City drug treatment court program." Perspectives, Winter: 33-38.

Gottfredson, D. C., Najaka, S. S., Kearley, B. (2002, November). A randomized study of the Baltimore City drug treatment court: Results from the three-year follow-up. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago.

Granfield, R., Eby, C., & Brewster, T. (1998). An examination of the Denver drug court: The impact of a treatment-oriented drug-offender system. Law & Policy, 20: 183-202.

Harrell, A., Roman, J., and Sack, E., Drug court services for female offenders, 1996-1999: Evaluation of the Brooklyn treatment court (Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute, 2001). Johnson, G.D., Formichella, C.M., & Bowers D.J. (1998). Do drug courts work? An outcome evaluation of a promising program. Journal of Applied Sociology, 15(1): 44-62.

Latessa, E. J., Shaffer, D. K., & Lowenkamp C. (2002). Outcome evaluation of Ohio's drug court efforts: Final report. Cincinnati: Center for Criminal Justice Research, Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.

Listwan, S. J., & Latessa, E. J. (2003). The Kootenai and Ada County drug courts: Outcome evaluation findings. Cincinnati, OH: Center for Criminal Justice Research, University of Cincinnati.

Listwan, S. J., Shaffer, D. K., & Latessa, E. J. (2001). The Akron municipal drug court: Outcome evaluation findings. Cincinnati: Center for Criminal Justice Research, University of Cincinnati. Listwan, S. J., Sundt, J. L., Holsinger, A. M., & Latessa, E. J. (2003). The effect of drug court programming on recidivism: The Cincinnati experience. Crime & Delinquency, 49(3): 389-411.

Listwan. S. J., Shaffer, D. K., & Latessa, E. J. (2001). The Eric County drug court: Outcome evaluation findings. Cincinnati: Center for Criminal Justice Research, University of Cincinnati. Logan, T., Hoyt, W., & Leukefeld, C. (2001) Kentucky drug court outcome evaluation: Behaviors, costs, and avoided costs to society. Lexington: Center on Drug and Alcohol Research, University of Kentucky.

Martin, T. J., Spohn, C. C., Piper, R. K., & Frenzel-Davis, E. (2001). Phase III Douglas County drug court evaluation: Final report. Institute for Social and Economic Development.

Martinez, A. I., & Eisenberg, M. (2003). Initial process and outcome evaluation of drug courts in Texas. Austin, Texas: Criminal Justice Policy Council.

McNeece, C. A. & Byers, J. B. (1995). Hillsborough County drug court: Two-year (1995) follow-up study. Tallahassee: Institute for Health and Human Services Research, School of Social Work, Florida State University.

Miethe, T. D., Lu, H., & Reese, E. (2000). Reintegrative shaming and recidivism risks in drug court: Explanations for some unexpected findings. Crime and Delinquency, 46(4): 522-541.

Peters, R. H. and Murrin, M. R. (2000). Effectiveness of treatment-based drug courts in reducing criminal recidivism. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 27(1): 72–96

Rempel, M., Fox-Kralstein, D., Cissner, A., Cohen, R., Labriola, M., Farole, D., Bader, A., & Magnani, M. (2003). The New York State adult drug court evaluation: Policies, participants and impacts. New York, NY: Center for Court Innovation.

Shanahan, M., Lancsar, E., Haas, M., Lind, B., Weatherburn, D., & Chen, S. (2004). Cost-effectiveness analysis of the New South Wales adult drug court program. Evaluation Review, 28(1): 3-27. Spohn, C., Piper, R. K., Martin, T., & Frenzel, E. D. (2001). Drug courts and recidivism: The results of an evaluation using two comparison groups and multiple indicators of recidivism. Journal of Drug Issues, 31(1): 149-176.

Stageberg, P., Wilson, B., & Moore, R. G. (2001). Final Report on the Polk County Adult Drug Court. lowa Department of Human Rights, Division of Criminal and Juvenile Justice Planning. Tjaden, C. D., Diana, A., Feldman, D., Dietrich, W., & Jackson, K. (2002). Denver drug court: Second year report, outcome evaluation. Vail, CO: Toucan Research and Computer Solutions. Truitt, L., Rhodes, W. M., Seeherman, A. M., Carrigan, K., & Finn, P. (2000). Phase I: Case studies and impact evaluations of Escambia County, Florida and Jackson County, Missouri drug courts. Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates. Some results also reported in Belenko, S. (2001). Research on drug courts: A critical review, 2001 update. New York: The National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse at Columbia University.

Turner, S., Greenwood, P., Fain, T., & Deschenes, E. (1999). Perceptions of drug court: How offenders view ease of program completion, strengths and weaknesses, and the impact on their lives. National Drug Court Institute Review, 2(1): 61-86.

Utah Substance Abuse and Anti-Violence Coordinating Council. (2001). Salt Lake County drug court outcome evaluation. Salt Lake City: Utah Substance Abuse and Anti-Violence Coordinating Council.

Vito, G. F., & Tewksbury, R. A. (1998). The impact of treatment: The Jefferson County (Kentucky) drug court program. Federal Probation, 62(2): 46-51.

Wolfe E., Guydish J., & Termondt J. (2002). A drug court outcome evaluation comparing arrests in a two year follow-up period. Journal of Drug Issues, 32(4): 1155-1171.

# Adult Intensive Supervision Probation or Parole (ISP), Surveillance

Bagdon, W. & Ryan, J. E. (1993), "Intensive Supervision of Offenders on Prerelease Furlough: An Evaluation of the Vermont Experience," FORUM on Corrections Research, Volume 5(2), downloaded at: http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/text/pblct/forum/e052/e052j\_e.shtml
Brown, K. (1999). Intensive supervision probation: The effects of supervision philosophy on intensive probationer recidivism. Dissertation, University of Cincinnati.

http://www.uc.edu/criminaljustice/graduate/Dissertations/KBrown.PDF

Byrne, J. M. and Kelly, L. (1989). "Executive Summary: Restructuring Probation as an Intermediate Sanction: An Evaluation of the Massachusetts Intensive Probation Supervision Program." Final Report to the National Institute of Justice, Research Program on the Punishment and Control of Offenders. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice.

Deschenes, E.P., Turner, S., and Petersilia, J. (1995), "A Dual Experiment in Intensive Community Supervision; Minnesota's Prison Diversion and Enhanced Supervised Release Programs, Prison Journal 75(3): 330-357.

Erwin, B. S., Bennett, L. A. (1987). "New dimensions in probation: Georgia's experience with intensive probation supervision." Research Brief, National Institute of Justice, January.

Fulton, B., Stichman, A., Latessa, E., Lawrence, T. (1998). "Evaluating the prototypical ISP, Iowa correctional services second judicial district." Final Report. Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.

Johnson, G. and R.M. Hunter. (1995). "Evaluation of the Specialized Drug Offender Program," pp. 214-234 in Ross, R. R. and Ross, R. D., Thinking Straight: The Reasoning and Rehabilitation Program for Delinquency Prevention and Offender Rehabilitation. Ottawa: Air Training and Publications

Lichtman, Cary M. and Sue M. Smock. (1981.) "The Effects of Social Services on Probationer Recidivism: A Field Experiment." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency January, 81-100. Petersilia, J., Turner, S., and Deschenes, E.P. (1992). "Intensive Supervision Programs for Drug Offenders." In Byrne, J. M., Lurigio, A. J. and Petersilia, J. (eds.), Smart Sentencing: The Emergency of Intermediate Sanctions. Sage: Newbury Park, 18-37.

Petersilia, Joan and Turner, Susan. (1990). Intensive Supervision for High-risk Probationers: Findings from Three California Experiments. Santa Monica, CA: RAND.

Smith, Linda G. and Akers, Ronald L. (1993). "A Comparison of Recidivism of Florida's Community Control and Prison: A Five-Year Survival Analysis." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 30(3): 267-292.

Stichman, A., Fulton, B., Latessa, E., Lawrence, T. (1998). "Evaluating the prototypical ISP, Hartford intensive supervision unit Connecticut office of adult probation administrative office of the

courts." Final Report. Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.

Turner, S., Petersilia, J. (1992). "Focusing on high-risk parolees: experiment to reduce commitments to the Texas Department of Corrections." Journal of Research on Crime and Delinquency 29(1): 34-61.

#### Adult Intensive Supervision Probation or Parole (ISP), Treatment

Deschenes, E. P., Turner, S., and Petersilia, J. (1995). "A Dual Experiment in Intensive Community Supervision: Minnesota's Prison Diversion and Enhanced Supervised Release Programs." Prison Journal 75(3): 330-357.

Hanley, D. (2002). Risk differentiation and intensive supervision: a meaningful union?," Dissertation, University of Cincinnati.

Harrell, A., Mitchell, O., Hirst, A., Marlow, D., Merrill, J.C. (2002). "Breaking the Cycle of Drugs and Crime: Findings from the Birmingham BTC Demonstration." Criminology and Public Policy 1(2): 189-216.

Harrell, A., Mitchell, O., Merrill, J.C., & Marlowe, DB (2003). Evaluation of Breaking the Cycle. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Harrell, A., Roman, J., Bhati, A., Parthasarathy, B. (2003). Evaluation of Breaking the Cycle. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Paparozzi, M.A. (1994). A comparison of the effectiveness of an intensive parole supervision program with traditional parole supervision. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey.

Pearson, F.S. (1988). "Évaluation of New Jersey's Intensive Supervision Program." Crime and Delinquency 34(4): 437-448.

Petersilia, Joan and Turner, Susan. (1990). Intensive Supervision for High-risk Probationers: Findings from Three California Experiments. Santa Monica, CA: RAND.

## Aggression Replacement Training (ART) (including Washington studies)

Barnoski, R. (2004), Outcome Evaluation of Washington State's Research-Based Programs for Juvenile Offenders, Washington State Institute for Public Policy Gibbs, J. C. (1995). "EQUIP: A Peer-Group Treatment Program for Delinquents," in Ross, R.R., Antonowicz, D.H., Dhaliwal, G.K., Going Straight, Effective Delinquency Prevention & Offender

Rehabilitation, Ottawa: AIR Training Publications, Chapter 8.

Goldstein, A. P., Glick, B. (1995). "Aggression Replacement Training for Delinquents," in Ross, R.R., Antonowicz, D.H., Dhaliwal, G.K., Going Straight, Effective Delinquency Prevention & Offender Rehabilitation, Ottawa: AIR Training Publications, Chapter 6.

#### Behavioral Therapy for Sex Offenders

Davidson, Paul R. (1984). "Behavioral treatment for incarcerated sex offenders: post-release outcome." Paper presented at Conference at Kingston, Ontario, Canada, March.

Rice, Marnie E., Quinsey, Vernon L., Harris, Grant T. (1991). "Sexual Recidivism Among Child Molesters Released from a Maximum Security Psychiatric Institution." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology 59: 381-386.

### Case Management in the Community for Drug-Involved Offenders

Anglin, M. D., Longshore, D., Turner, S. (1999). "Treatment alternatives to street crime: An evaluation of five programs." Criminal Justice and Behavior 26(2): 168-195.

California Department of Corrections. (1996). Parolee Partnership Program: A Parole Outcome Evaluation. Sacramento: California Department of Corrections.

Hanlon, T. E., Nurco, D. N., Bateman, R. W., O'Grady, K. E. (1999). "The relative effects of three approaches to the parole supervision of narcotic addicts and cocaine abusers." The Prison Journal 79(2): 163-181.

Longshore, D., Turner, S., & Fain. T. (2005) Effects of case management on parolee misconduct. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 32(2): 205-222.

Owens, S., Klebe, K., Arens, S., Durham, R., Hughes, J., Moor, C., O'Keefe, M., Phillips, J., Sarno, J., & Stommel, J. (1997). The Effectiveness of Colorado's TASC Programs. Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 26: 161-176.

Rhodes, W. and Gross, M. (1997). "Case Management Reduces Drug Use and Criminality Among Drug-Involved Arrestees: An Experimental Study of an HIV Prevention Intervention." Final report to the National Institute of Justice/National Institute on Drug Abuse. Circles of Support & Accountability (Faith-based supervision of sex offenders)

Wilson, R.J., Picheca, J.E., Prinzo, M. 2005. "Circles of Support & Accountability: An evaluation of the Pilot Project in South Central Ontario", Draft report to Correctional Service of Canada, R-168, e-mailed to M. Miller Oct 20, 2005.

## Cognitive-Behavioral for the General Population, in Prison

Armstrong, T. (2003). The effect of Moral Reconation Therapy on the recidivism of youthful offenders. Criminal Justice and Behavior, Vol. 30, No. 6, 668-687.

Burnett, Walter. (1997). "Treating Post-Incarcerated Offenders with Moral Reconation Therapy: A One-Year Recidivism Study," Cognitive Behavioral Treatment Review 6(3/4): 2.

Culver, H.E. 1993. Intentional Skill Development as an Intervention Tool. Doctoral dissertation. University of Massachusetts. UMI 9329590.

Falshaw, L., Friendship, C., Travers, R., Nugent, F. (2004) Searching for "What Works': HM Prison Service accredited cognitive skills programmes. British Journal of Forensic Practice 6(2): 3-13. Friendship, C., Blud, L., Erikson, M., Travers, R., Thornton, D. (2003) Cognitive-behavioural treatment for imprisoned offenders: An evaluation of HM Prison Service's cognitive skills programmes. Legal and Criminological Psychology 8: 103-114

Golden, Lori (2002) Evaluation of the Efficacy of a Cognitive Behavioral Program for Offenders on Probation: Thinking for a Change. University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas.

Grandberry, G. (1998). "Moral Reconation Therapy Evaluation, Final Report." Olympia: Washington State Department of Corrections.

Henning, K. R., and Frueh, B. C. (1996). "Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment of Incarcerated Offenders: An Evaluation of the Vermont Department of Corrections' Cognitive Self-Change Program." Criminal Justice and Behavior 23(4): 523-541.

Hubbard, D.J., Latessa, E.J. (2004) Final Report. Evaluation of Cognitive-Behavioral programs for offenders: A look at outcome and responsivity in five treatment programs. Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.

Johnson, G. and R.M. Hunter. (1995). "Evaluation of the Specialized Drug Offender Program," pp. 214-234 in Ross, R. R. and Ross, R. D., Thinking Straight: The Reasoning and Rehabilitation Program for Delinquency Prevention and Offender Rehabilitation. Ottawa: Air Training and Publications.

Larson, K. A. (1989) "Problem-Solving Training and Parole Adjustment in High-/risk Young Adult Offenders". The Yearbook of Correctional Education (1989):279-299.

Little, G. L., Robinson, K. D., Burnette, K. D. (1993). "Cognitive behavioral treatment of felony drug offenders: a five-year recidivism report." Psychological Reports 73: 1089-1090.

Little, G. L., Robinson, K. D., Burnette, K. D. (1993). "5 recidivism results on MRT-treated DWI offenders released." Cognitive Behavioral Treatment Review 2(4): 2.

Little, G. L., Robinson, K. D., Burnette, K. D., and Swan, E. S. (1998). "Nine-Year Reincarceration Study on MRT-Treated Felony Offenders: Treated Offenders Show Significantly Lower Reincarceration." Cognitive Behavioral Treatment Review 7(1): 2-3.

Ortmann, R. (2000). The effectiveness of a social therapy in prison - a randomized design. Crime & Delinquency 46(2) 214-232

Porporino, F. J. and Robinson, David. (1995). "An Evaluation of the Reasoning and Rehabilitation Program with Canadian Federal Offenders," Chapter 8 in Ross, R. R. and Ross, R. D., Thinking Straight: The Reasoning and Rehabilitation Program for Delinquency Prevention and Offender Rehabilitation. Ottawa: Air Training and Publications.

Raynor, Peter and Vanstone, M. (1996). "Reasoning and Rehabilitation in Britain: The Results of the Straight Thinking on Probation (STOP) Programme," International Journal of Offender

Therapy and Comparative Criminology 40(4): 272-284.

Robinson, D. (1995). "The Impact of Cognitive Skills Training on Post-Release Recidivism Among Canadian Federal Offenders." Research Report, Correctional Research and Development, Correctional Service Canada.

Ross, R. R., Fabiano, E. A., and Ewles, C. D. (1988). "Reasoning and Rehabilitation." International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology 32: 29-36.

Van Voorhis, P., Spruance, L.M., Ritchey, P.N., Listwan, S.J., Seabrook, R. (2004) The Georgia Cognitive Skills Experiment: A replication of Reasoning and Rehabilitation. Criminal Justice and Behavior 31(3): 282-305.

Van Voorhis, P., Spruance, L.M., Ritchie, P.N, Johnson-Listwan, S., Seabrook, R., Pealer, J. (2002) The Georgia Cognitive Skills Experiment Outcome Evaluation Phase II. Cincinnati, OH: University of Cincinnati, Center for Criminal Justice Research. <a href="http://www.uc.ed/criminaljustice/ProjectReports/Georgia\_Phase\_II\_final.report.pdf">http://www.uc.ed/criminaljustice/ProjectReports/Georgia\_Phase\_II\_final.report.pdf</a>
Wilkinson, J. (2005) Evaluating evidence for the effectiveness of the Reasoning and Rehabilitation Programme. The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice 44(1): 70-85

Yessine, A.K., Kroner, D.G. (2004) "Altering Antisocial Attitudes among Federal Male Offenders on Release: A Preliminary Analysis of the Counter-Point Community Program". Research Report

No. R-152, Correctional Research and Development, Correctional Service Canada

## Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy in Prison for Drug-Involved Offenders

Aos, S., Phipps, P., Barnoski, R. (2004) Washington's drug offender sentencing alternative: an evaluation of benefits and costs, Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy. Daley M., Love C. T., Shepard D. S., Petersen C. B., White K. L. and Hall F. B. (2004). Cost-Effectiveness of Connecticut's in-Prison Substance Abuse Treatment. Journal of Offender

Rehabilitation, 39(3): 69-92.
Hall, E. A., Prendergast, M. L., Wellisch, J., Patten, M., and Cao, Y. (2004). "Treating drug-abusing women prisoners: An outcomes evaluation of the Forever Free program." The Prison Journal 84 (1):81-105.

Hanson, G. (2000). Pine Lodge intensive inpatient treatment program. Washington State Department of Corrections.

Pelissier, B., Rhodes, W., Saylor, W., Gaes, G., Camp, S. D., Vanyur, S. D., Wallace, S. (2000). "TRIAD Drug Treatment Evaluation Project: Final Report of Three-Year Outcomes: Part 1" Federal Bureau of Prisons, Office of Research and Evaluation. Downloaded: http://www.bop.gov/news/PDFs/TRIAD/TRIAD\_pref.pdf

Porporino, F. J., Robinson, D., Millson, B., & Weekes, J. R. (2002). An outcome evaluation of prison-based treatment programming for substance users. Substance Use & Misuse, 37(8-10), 1047-1077

Washington State Department of Corrections, Division of Management and Budget, Planning and Research Section, "Substance Abuse Treatment Program Evaluation of Outcomes and Management Report." (April 1998).

Wexler, H. K., Falkin, G. P., Lipton, D. S., Rosenblum, A. B. (1992). "Outcome Evaluation of a Prison Therapeutic Community for Substance Abuse Treatment," pp. 156-174 in Carl G. Leukefeld

and Frank M. Tims (eds.), Drug Abuse Treatment in Prisons and Jails, NIDA research Monograph 118, Rockville, MD: NIDA. Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment in Prison, Sex Offenders

Bakker, Leon, Stephen Hudson, David Wales and Riley, David. (1999). "...And there was Light": An Evaluation of the Kia Marama Treatment Programme for New Zealand Sex Offenders Against Children," Unpublished report.

Barnoski, R. (2006) Sex offender sentencing in Washington State: Does the prison treatment program reduce recidivism? Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy.

Attp://www.msipp.wa.gov/rptfiles/06-06-1205.pdf>
Looman, Jan, Abracen, Jeffrey, and Nicholaichuk, Terry P. (2000). "Recidivism Among Treated Sexual Offenders and Matched Controls: Data from the Regional Treatment Centre (Ontario)."
Journal of Interpersonal Violence 15(3): 279-290.

Marques, Janice K. (1999). "How to answer the question 'does sex offender treatment work?" Journal of Interpersonal Violence 14(4): 437-451.

Robinson, D. (1995). "The Impact of Cognitive Skills Training on Post-Release Recidivism Among Canadian Federal Offenders." Research Report No. R-41, Correctional Research and Development, Correctional Service Canada.

Song, L. and Lieb, R. (1995). Washington State Sex Offenders: Overview of Recidivism Studies, Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy.

### Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment in the Community, Sex Offenders

Allam, J. (1999). Sex Offender Re-Conviction-Treated vs. Untreated Offenders. West Midlands Probation Service Sex Offender Treatment Programme.

Baird, C., Wagner, D., Decomo, B., Aleman, T. (1994). Evaluation of the effectiveness of supervision and community rehabilitation programs in Oregon. National Council on Crime and Delinguency

Marshall, W. L., Eccles, A., & Barbaree, H.E. (1991). "The treatment of exhibitionists: A focus on sexual deviance versus cognitive and relationship features." Behaviour Research & Therapy 29(2): 129-135

McGrath, Robert J., Hoke, Stephen E., and Vojtisek, John E. (1998). "Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment of Sex Offenders: A Treatment Comparison and Long-Term Follow-Up Study." Criminal Justice and Behavior 25: 203-225.

Procter, Edward. (1996). "A five-year outcome evaluation of a community-based treatment programme for convicted sexual offenders run by the probations service." (England) The Journal of

Sexual Aggression 2(1): 3-16.

### Education in Prison (Basic Education or Post-Secondary)

Batiuk, M., Lahm, K., McKeever, M. Wilcox, N., & Wilcox, P. (2005). "Disentangling the effects of correctional education: Are current policies misguided? An event history analysis." Criminology and Criminal Justice 5: 55-74.

Batiuk, M.E., Moke, P., & Rountree, P.W. (1997). "Crime and rehabilitation: Correctional education as an agent of change." Justice Quarterly 14: 167-180.

Blackburn, F.S. (1981). "The Relationship between Recidivism and Participation in a Community College Program for Incarcerated Offenders." Journal of Correctional Education 32(3): 23–25. Burke, L.O., & Vivian, J.E. (2001). "The effect of college programming on recidivism rates at the Hampden County House of Correction: A 5-year study." Journal of Correctional Education 52: 160-162. Drake, E.K. (2005). Correctional education and its impacts on post-prison employment patterns and recidivism (unpublished). Olympia, WA: Washington State Department of Corrections

Duguid, S., Hawkey, C. & Knights, W. (1998). "Measuring the impact of post-secondary education in prison: A report from British Columbia." Journal of Offender Rehabilitation 27(1/2): 87-106. Harer, M. D. (1995). Prison education program participation and recidivism: A test of the normalization hypotheses. Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Prisons, Office of Research and Evaluation.

Holloway, J., & Moke, P. (1986). "Post-secondary correctional education: An evaluation of parolee performance." Unpublished manuscript, Wilmington College, Ohio.

Linden, R., Perry, L., Ayers, D., & Parlett, T.A. (1984). "An evaluation of a prison education program. Canadian Journal of Criminology." 26: 65-73.

O'Neil, M. (1990). "Correctional higher education: Reduced recidivism?" Journal of Correctional Education 41: 28-31.

Mitchell, O. (2002). Statistical analysis of the three state CEA data. Unpublished.

Piehl, A. M. (1994), Learning while doing time. Kennedy School Working Paper #R94-25. Cambridge, MA: John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.

Walsh, A. (1985), An evaluation of the effects of adult basic education on rearrest rates among probationers, Journal of Offender Counseling, Services, and Rehabilitation, 9(4): 69-76.

## **Correctional Industries**

Drake, E. (2003). "Class I Impacts: Work During Incarceration and Its Effects on Post-Prison Employment Patterns and Recidivism." Olympia: Washington State Department of Corrections. Maguire, K. E., Flanagan, T. J., and Thomberry, T. P. (1988). "Prison Labor and Recidivism." Journal of Quantitative Criminology 4(1): 3-18.

Saylor, W. G., Gaes, G. G. (1996). "PREP: A Study of "Rehabilitating" Inmates Through Industrial Work Participation, and Vocational and Apprenticeship Training." Federal Bureau of Prisons: Washington DC

Smith, C. J., Bechtel, J., Patricky, A., Wilson-Gentry, L. (2005). Correctional Industries preparing inmates for re-entry: recidivism & post-release employment. Final draft report (email from

# author). Counseling/Psychotherapy for Juvenile Offenders

Lee, R. and Olejnik, S. (1981). "Professional outreach counseling can help the juvenile probationer: A two-year follow-up study." Personnel and Guidance Journal 59: 445-449.

Persons, R.W. 1967. "Relationship Between Psychotherapy With Institutionalized Boys and Subsequent Community Adjustment." Journal of Consulting Psychology 31(2): 137-141. Shivrattan, J. L. (1988). "Social interactional training and incarcerated juvenile delinquents." Canadian Journal of Criminology 30: 145-163.

Sowles, R.C. and J.H. Gill. 1970. "Institutional and Community Adjustment of Delinquents Following Counseling." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology 34(3): 398-402.

Thambidurai, G. (1980) "A comparative Outcome Study of a Contract Parole Programs for Individuals Committed to the Youth Correctional Complex in the State of New Jersey". Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, Rutgers University of the State of New Jersey, New Brunswick, New Jersey.

## Court Supervision (compared to simple release without services)

Davidson, W. S. II., and Redner, R. (1988). "The prevention of juvenile delinquency: Diversion from the juvenile justice system." In R. H. Price, E. L. Cowen, R. P. Lorion, and J. Ramos-McKay

(eds.), 14 Ounces of Prevention: A Casebook for Practitioners (pp. 123-137). Washington, D. C.: American Psychological Association.

Dunford, F. W., Osgood, D. W., and Weichselbaum, H. F. (1982). National Evaluation of Diversion Projects, Executive Summary and microfiche, U.S. Department of Justice.

Koch, J. R. (1986). Community service and outright release as alternatives to juvenile court: An experimental evaluation (Doctoral dissertation, Michigan State University, 1985). Dissertation Abstracts International, 46(07), 2081A. (University Microfilms No. 85-20537).

National Council on Crime and Delinquency. (1987). The Impact of Juvenile Court Intervention. San Francisco: NCCD.

Patrick, S., Marsh, R. (2005). "Juvenile diversion: results of a 3-year experimental study." Criminal Justice Policy Review, 16(1): 59-73.

Severy, L. J. and Whitaker, J. M. (1982). "Juvenile Diversion: An Experimental Analysis of Effectiveness." Evaluation Review 6(6): 753-774.

## Day Fines (compared to standard probation)

Turner, S. & Greene, J. (1999). "The FARE probation experiment: implementation and outcomes of day fines for felony offenders in Maricopa County." The Justice System Journal, 21(1): 1-21. Diversion With Services (compared to Regular Juvenile Court Processing)

Baron, R., Feeney, F., Thornton, W. (1973). "Preventing delinquency through diversion: The Sacramento County 601 diversion project." Federal Probation 37(1): 13-18.

Crofoot, J.A. 1987. A Juvenile Diversion Program's Effectiveness With Varying Levels of Offender Severity. Doctoral dissertation, United State International University. Dissertation Abstracts International No. 8713047.

Davidson, W. S. II., and Redner, R. (1988). "The prevention of juvenile delinquency: Diversion from the juvenile justice system." In R. H. Price, E. L. Cowen, R. P. Lorion, and J. Ramos-McKay (eds.), 14 Ounces of Prevention: A Casebook for Practitioners (pp. 123-137). Washington, D. C.: American Psychological Association.

Dunford, F. W., Osgood, D. W, and Weichselbaum, H. F. (1982). National Evaluation of Diversion Projects, Executive Summary and microfiche, U.S. Department of Justice.

Howard, W. L. (1997). "The effects of tutoring, counseling and mentoring on altering the behavior of African American males in a juvenile diversion program." Dissertation: UMI 9717719.

Kelley, T. M., Schulman, J. L., Lynch, K. (1976). Decentralized intake and diversion: the juvenile court's link to the youth service bureau. Juvenile Justice 27(1): 3-11.

King, W.R., Holmes, S.T., Henderson, M.L., Latessa, E.J. 2001. "The Community Corrections Partnership: Examining the Long-Term Effects of Youth Participation in an Afrocentric Diversion Program." Crime & Delinquency 47(4): 558-572.

Koch, J. R. (1986). Community service and outright release as alternatives to juvenile court: An experimental evaluation (Doctoral dissertation, Michigan State University, 1985). Dissertation Abstracts International, 46(07), 2081A. (University Microfilms No. 85-20537).

Lipsey, M. W., Cordray, D. S., and Berger, D. E. (1981). "Evaluation of a Juvenile Diversion Program Using Multiple Lines of Evidence." Evaluation Review 5(3): 283-306.

Myers, W., Burton, P., Sanders, P., Donat, K., Cheney, J., Fitzpatrick, T., & Monaco, L. (2000). Project Back-on-Track at 1 year: A delinquency treatment program for early-career juvenile offenders. Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 39(9), 1127-1134.

Palmer, T. and Lewis, R. V. (1980). An Evaluation of Juvenile Diversion. Cambridge: Oelgeschlager, Gunn & Hain.

Quay, H.C. and Love, C.T., (1977). "The Effect of a Juvenile Diversion Program on Rearrests." Criminal Justice and Behavior 4: 377-396.

Rausch, S. (1983.) "Court Processing Versus Diversion of Status Offenders: A Test of Deterrence and Labeling Theories." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 20: 39-54.

Regoli, R., Wilderman, E., and Pogrebin, M. (1985) "Using an Alternative Evaluation Measure for Assessing Juvenile Diversion Programs," Children and Youth Services Review 7: 21-38.

Severy, Lawrence J. and J. Michael Whitaker. (1982). "Juvenile Diversion: An Experimental Analysis of Effectiveness," Evaluation Review 6(6): 753-774. Stratton, J. G. (1975). Effects of crisis intervention counseling on predelinquent and misdemeanor juvenile offenders. Juvenile Justice 26(4): 7-18.

Wiebush, R.G. (1985). Recidivism in the Juvenile Diversion Project of the Young Volunteers in Action Program (Final Report).

Wooldredge, J., Hartman, I., Latessa, E., and Holmes, S. (1994). Effectiveness of culturally specific community treatment for African American juvenile felons. Crime and Delinquency 40(4): 589-598.

Diversion-With Services (compared to simple release)

Davidson, W. S. II., and Redner, R. (1988). "The prevention of juvenile delinquency: Diversion from the juvenile justice system." In R. H. Price, E. L. Cowen, R. P. Lorion, and J. Ramos-McKay (eds.), 14 Ounces of Prevention: A Casebook for Practitioners (pp. 123-137). Washington, D. C.: American Psychological Association.

Koch, J. R. (1986). Community service and outright release as alternatives to juvenile court: An experimental evaluation (Doctoral dissertation, Michigan State University, 1985). Dissertation Abstracts International, 46(07), 2081A. (University Microfilms No. 85-20537).

Lipsey, M. W., Cordray, D. S., and Berger, D. E. (1981). "Evaluation of a Juvenile Diversion Program Using Multiple Lines of Evidence." Evaluation Review 5(3): 283-306.

Severy, L. J. and Whitaker, J. M. (1982). "Juvenile Diversion: An Experimental Analysis of Effectiveness." Evaluation Review 6(6): 753-774.

#### Dangerous Mentally III Offenders

Lovell, D., Gagliardi, G.J., Phipps, P. (2005) Washington's Dangerous Mentally III Offender Law: Was Community Safety Increased? Olympia, WA: Washington State Institute for Public Policy.

## **Domestic Violence Courts**

Grover, A.R., MacDonald, J.M., Alpert, G.P., Geary, I.A., Jr. (2003) "The Lexington County Domestic Violence Courts: A Partnership and Evaluation" National Institute of Justice Grant 2000-WT-VX-0015.

Newmark, L., Rempel, M., Diffily, K., Kane, K.M. (2001) "Specialized Felony Domestic Violence Courts: Lessons on Implementations and Impacts from the Kings County Experience" Washington DC: Urban Institute. <a href="http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410381\_DomViolCourts.pdf">http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410381\_DomViolCourts.pdf</a>

#### **Drug Treatment in Jail**

Dugan J. R. and Everett, R. S. (1998). "An Experimental Test of Chemical Dependency Therapy for Jail Inmates." International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology 42(4): 360-368.

Knight, K., Simpson, D. D., Hiller, M. L. (2003). "Outcome Assessment of Correctional Treatment (OACT)." Internet retrieval.

Peters, Roger H., Kearns, William D., Murrin, Mary R., Dolente, Addis S., and May, Robert L. (1993). "Examining the Effectiveness of In-Jail Substance Abuse Treatment," Journal of Offender Rehabilitation 19: 1-39.

Taxman, Faye S. and David L. Spinner. (1997). "Jail Addiction Services (JAS) Demonstration Project in Montgomery County, Maryland: Jail and Community Based Substance Abuse Treatment Program Model." University of Maryland, College Park.

Tunis, S., Austin, J., Morris, M., Hardyman, P. and Bolyard, M. (1996). Evaluation of Drug Treatment in Local Corrections. Washington DC: National Institute of Justice (May).

#### Drug Treatment in the Community

Aos, S., Phipps, P., Barnoski, R. (2004) Washington's drug offender sentencing alternative: an evaluation of benefits and costs, Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy. Baird, C., Wagner, D., Decomo, B., Aleman, T. (1994). Evaluation of the effectiveness of supervision and community rehabilitation programs in Oregon. National Council on Crime and Delinquency.

California Department of Corrections. (1997). Los Angeles Prison Parole Network: An Evaluation Report. State of California.

Hepburn, J. R. (2005). "Recidivism Among Drug Offenders Following Exposure to Treatment", Criminal Justice Policy Review, 16: 237-259.

Lattimore, P.K., Krebs, C.P., Koetse, W., Lindquist, C., and Cowell, A.J. (2004). "Predicting the effect of substance abuse treatment on probationer recidivism." Journal of Experimental Criminology, 1(2): 159-189.

#### Early Childhood Education for Low Income Three- and Four-Year-Olds

Campbell, F. A., Ramey, C. T., Pungello, E. P., Sparling, J., & Miller-Johnson, S. (2002). Early Childhood Education: Young Adult Outcomes from the Abecedarian Project. Applied Developmental Science, 6: 42-57.

Garces, E., Thomas, D., and Currie, J. (2002) "Long-term effects of Head Start." American Economic Review, 92 (4): 999-1012

Lally, J.R., P.L. Mangione, and A.S. Honig. (1987). "Long-range impact of an early intervention with low-income children & their families." (San Francisco: Far West Laboratory for Educational Research and Development, The Center for Child & Family Studies.)

Oden, S., L. Schweinhart, D. Weikart, S. Marcus, and Y. Xie. (2000) Into adulthood: A study of the effects of Head Start. Ypsilanti, MI: High/Scope Press.

Pagani, Linda, Tremblay, Richard E., Vitaro, Frank, and Parent, Sophie. (1998). "Does preschool help prevent delinquency in boys with a history of perinatal complications?" Criminology 36(2): 245:267.

Reynolds, A.J., J.A. Temple, D.L. Robertson, and E.A. Mann. (2002) "Age 21 cost-benefit analysis of the Title I Chicago Child-Parent Centers." Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis 24(4): 267-303.

Schweinhart, L.J., Barnes, H.V., Weikart, D.P. Significant benefits: The High/Scope Perry Preschool Study through age 27. Ypsilanti, Ml: High/Scope Press, 1993.

## Education/Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment, Domestic Violence

Chen, H., C. Bersani, S.C. Myers, and R. Denton. (1989). "Evaluating the Effectiveness of a Court Sponsored Abuser Treatment Program." Journal of Family Violence 4(4): 309-322.

Davis, R.C. Taylor, R.G. Maxwell, C.D. 2000. "Does Batterer Treatment Reduce Violence? A Randomized Experiment in Brooklyn". Washington D.C. National Institute of Justice

Davis, R.C., Taylor, B.G., Maxwell, C.D. 2000. "Does Batterer Treatment Reduce Violence? A Randomized Experiment in Brooklyn". Washington DC, National Institute of Justice. <a href="http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/180772.pdf">http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/180772.pdf</a>

Dunford, F.W. 2000. "The San Diego Navy Experiment: An Assessment of Interventions for Men Who Assault Their Wives." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology 68(3): 468-476. Feder, L., Forde, D.R. (2000). "A Test of the Efficacy of Court-Mandated Counseling for Domestic Violence Offenders: The Broward Experiment". National Institute of Justice Grant NIJ-96-WT-NX-0008, Final Report.

Gordon, J.A. and L.J. Moriarty. (2003) "The Effects of Domestic Violence Batterer Treatment on Domestic Violence Recidivism: The Chesterfield County Experience." Criminal Justice and Behavior 30(1): 118-134.

Harrell, A. "Evaluation of Court-Ordered Treatment for Domestic Violence Offenders". (Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute, 1991).

Labriola, M., Rempel, M., Daveis, R.C. (2005). "Testing the Effectiveness of Batterer Programs and Judicial Monitoring. Results from a Randomized Trial at the Bronx Misdemeanor Domestic Violence Court" Center for Court Innovation. Draft sent to M. Miller by M Rempel.

## **Electronic Monitoring**

Baird, C., Wagner, D., Decomo, B., Aleman, T. (1994). Evaluation of the effectiveness of supervision and community rehabilitation programs in Oregon. National Council on Crime and Delinquency.

Bonta, James, Wallace-Capretta, Suzanne, and Jennifer Rooney. 2000. "Can Electronic Monitoring Make A Difference? An Evaluation of Three Canadian Programs." Crime and Delinquency 46(1): 61-75.

Dodgson, K., Goodwin, P., Howard, P., Llewellyn-Thomas, S., Mortimer, E., Russell, N., et al. (2001). Electronic Monitoring of Released Prisoners: An Evaluation of the Home Detention Curfew Scheme (No. Home Office Research Study 222). London: Home Office Research Development and Statistics Directorate.

Finn, MA & Muirhead-Steves, S. (2002). The effectiveness of electronic monitoring with violent male parolees. Justice Quarterly, 19 (2), 293-312.

Jolin, Annette and Stipak, Brian. (1992). "Drug Treatment and Electronically Monitored Home Confinement: An Evaluation of a Community-Based Sentencing Option," Crime and Delinquency 38: 158-170.

Jones, M., Ross, D. L. (1997). "Electronic house arrest and boot camp in North Carolina: comparing recidivism," Criminal Justice Policy Review, 8(4): 383:404.

Klien-Saffran, J. (1992). "Electronic monitoring versus halfway houses: a study of federal offenders," Dissertation, obtained from UMI Dissertation Services.

Petersilia, Joan and Turner, Susan. (1990). Intensive Supervision for High-risk Probationers: Findings from Three California Experiments. Santa Monica, CA: RAND.

Sugg, D., Moore, L., and Howard, P. (2001). Electronic monitoring and offending behaviour—reconviction results for the second year of trials of curfew orders. Findings #141. London: Research, Development and Statistics Directorate, Home Office.

## **Employment Training and Job Assistance Programs in the Community**

Anderson, D. B. & Schumacker, R. E. (1986). Assessment of job training programs. Journal of Offender Counseling, Services, & Rehabilitation 10, 41–49.

Beck, J. (1981). "Employment, Community Treatment Center Placement and Recidivism: A Study of Released Federal Offenders," Federal Probation, (45): 3-8.

 $\label{eq:Beck, L. (1979). "An Evaluation of Federal Community Treatment Centers," Federal Probation, (43): 36-40. \\$ 

Berk, R. A., Lenihan, K. J., and Rossi, P. H. (1980). "Crime and Poverty: Some Experimental Evidence from Ex-Offenders." American Sociological Review 45: 766-786.

Bloom, H., Orr, L. O., Cave, G., Bell, S. H., Doolittle, F., and Lin, W. (1994). The National JTPA Study. Overview: Impacts, Benefits and Costs of Title II-A, Cambridge, Massachusetts: Abt Associates Inc.

Cave, G., Bos, H., Doolittle, F. & Toussaint, C. (1993). Jobstart: Final report on a program for school dropouts. New York, NY: Manpower Demonstration and Research Corporation.

Mallar, C. D. and Thornton, C. (1978). "Transitional Aid for Released Prisoners: Evidence From the Life Experiment." The Journal of Human Resources XIII(2): 208-236.

Menon, R., Blakely, C., Carmichael, D., and Snow, D. (1995). "Making a dent in recidivism rates: Impact of employment on minority ex-offenders." In Thomas, G., E. (1995). Race and ethnicity in America: Meeting the challenge in the 21st century, Washington, D.C.: Taylor and Francis, pp 279-293. See also, Finn, P. (1998). Texas' Project RIO (re-integration of offenders), Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, June 1998.

Milkman, R. H. (1985). "Employment Services for Ex-Offenders Field Test--Detailed Research Results." McLean, VA: Lazar Institute.

Rossman, S., Sridharan, S., Gouvis, C., Buck, J., Morley, E. (1999) "Impact of the opportunity to succeed program for substance-abusing felons: Comprehensive final report." Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Schochet, P. Z., Burghardt, J., and Glazerman, S. (2001). National Job Corps Study: The Impacts of Job Corps on Participants' Employment and Related Outcomes, Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., Washington D.C.: U.S. Department of Labor.

Uggen, C. (2000). Work as a turning point in the life course of criminals: A duration model of age, employment, and recidivism. American Sociological Review 67, 529–546.

## Faith-Based Programs for General Offenders

Burnside, J., J. Adler, N. Loucks, and G. Rose. 2001. Kainos Community in Prisons: Report of an Evaluation. RDS OLR 11/01. Presented to Research Development and Statistics Directorate, Home Office, HM Prison Service England and Wales and Kainos Community. <a href="http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs/kainos\_finalrep.pdf">http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs/kainos\_finalrep.pdf</a>.

Johnson, B.R. 2004. "Religious Programs and Recidivism Among Former Inmates in Preson Fellowship Programs: A Long-Term Follow-up Study". Justice Quarterly 21(2):329-354.

O'Connor, T., Su, Y., Ryan, P., Parikh, C., Alexander, E. 1997. "Detroit Transition of Prisoners: Final Evaluation Report". Center for Social Research, MD

Trusty, B. and M. Eisenberg. 2003. Initial Process and Outcome Evaluation of the InnerChange Freedom Initiative: The Faith-Based Prison Program in TDCJ. Austin, TX: Criminal Justice Policy Council. <a href="http://www.cjpc.state.tx.us/reports/adltrehab/IFIInitiative.pdf">http://www.cjpc.state.tx.us/reports/adltrehab/IFIInitiative.pdf</a>.

Wilson, L.C., C. Wilson, S.R. Drummond, and K. Kelso. 2005. "Promising Effects on the Reduction of Criminal Recidivism: An Evaluation of the Detriot Transition of Prisoner's Faith Based Initiative." Draft emailed to Marna Miller by Joe Williams.

## Functional Family Therapy (including Washington)

Alexander, J. F., and Parsons, B. F. (1973). "Short-term behavioral intervention with delinquent families: impact on family process and recidivism." Journal of Abnormal Psychology 81(3): 219-225. Barnoski, R. (2004), Outcome Evaluation of Washington State's Research-Based Programs for Juvenile Offenders, Washington State Institute for Public Policy

Barton, C., Alexander, J. F., Waldron, H., Turner, C. W., and Warburton, J. (1985). "Generalizing treatment effects of functional family therapy: Three replications." American Journal of Family

Gordon, D. A. (1995). "Functional family therapy for delinquents." In Ross, R. R., Antonowics, D., H., Dhaliwal, G. K., (eds.), Going Straight: Effective Delinquency Prevention and Offender Rehabilitation. Ottawa, Ontario: Air training and Publications, pp 163-178.

Gordon, D., Graves, K., and Arbuthnot, J. (1995). "The effect of functional family therapy for delinquents on adult criminal behavior." Criminal Justice and Behavior 22(1): 60-73.

Hannson, K. (1998). Functional Family Therapy Replication in Sweden: Treatment Outcome with Juvenile Delinquents. Paper presented to the Eighth International Conference on treating addictive behaviors. Santa Fe, NM, February 1998, as reported in: Alexander, J., Barton, C., Gordon, D., Grotpeter, J., Hansson, K., Harrison, R., Mears, S., Mihalic, S., Parsons, B., Pugh, C., Schulman, S., Waldron, H., and Sexton, T. (1998). Blueprints for Violence Prevention, Book Three: Functional Family Therapy. Boulder, CO: Center for the Study and Prevention of Violence. Klein, N. C., Alexander, J. F., and Parsons, B. V. (1977). "Impact of family systems intervention on recidivism and sibling delinquency: A model of primary prevention and program evaluation." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology 45: 469-474.

### Family Integrated Transitions (FIT)

Aos, S. (2004) Washington State's Family Integrated Transitions Program for juvenile offenders: Outcome evaluation and benefit-cost analysis. Olympia WA: Washington State Institute for Public Policy

### **Guided Group Interaction**

Allen, R.F., H.N. Dubin, S. Pilnick, and A.C. Youtz. 1970. Collegefields: From Delinquency to Freedom. Seattle: Special Child Publications, Inc.

Empey, L. T. and Erickson, M. L. (1972). The Provo experiment: Evaluating community control of delinquency. Lexington, MA: Lexington.

Empey, L. T. and Lubeck, S.G. (1971). The Silverlake Experiment: Testing Delinquency Theory and Community Intervention. Chicago: Adine Publishing Company.

Stephenson, R.M, Scarpitti, F.R. (1974) "Group Interaction as Therapy: The Use of the Small Group in Corrections" Contributions in Sociology Number 13. Westport CT, Greenwood Press.

Guiding Good Choices (formerly PDFY)

Mason, W.A., R. Kosterman, J.D. Hawkins, K.P. Haggerty, and R.L. Spoth. (2003) "Reducing adolescents' growth in substance use and delinquency: Randomized trial effects of a parent-training prevention intervention." Prevention Science 4(3): 203-212.

### High School Graduation

Lochner, L, Moretti, E. (2004), "The Effect of Education on Crime: Evidence from Prison Inmates, Arrests, and Self-Reports," American Economic Review, 94(1): 155-189.

#### Home Visiting During Pregnancy and Early Childhood

Barth, R.P. (1991) "An experimental evaluation of in-home child abuse prevention services." Child Abuse and Neglect 15: 363-375.

Barth, R.P., Hacking, S., Ash J.R. (1988) Preventing child abuse: an experimental evaluation of the child parent enrichment project. Journal of Primary Prevention 8(4) 201-217. Brayden, R.M., W.A. Altemeier, M.S. Dietrich, D.D. Tucker, M.J. Christensen, F.J. McLaughlin et al. (1993) "A prospective study of secondary prevention of child maltreatment." Journal of Pediatrics 122: 511-516.

Caruso, G.L. (1989) "Optimum Growth Project: Support for families with young children." Prevention in Human Services 6: 123-139.

Center on Child Abuse Prevention Research, National Committee to Prevent Child Abuse. (June 1996). Intensive home visitation: A randomized trial, follow-up and risk assessment study of Hawaii's Healthy Start Program, Executive summary. Washington, D.C.: National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, Administration for Children, Youth and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. NCCAN Grant No. 90-CA-1511.

Chambliss, J.W., J.G. Emshoff (1999) The evaluation of Georgia's Healthy Families Program. Results of Phase 1 and 2. EMSTAR Research, unpublished manuscript.

Duggan, A., E. McFarlane, L. Fuddy, L. Burrell, S.M. Higman, A. Windham, C. Sia. (2004) randomized trial of a statewide home visiting program: impact in preventing child abuse and neglect. Child Abuse and Neglect 28:597-622.

DuMont, K., Mitchell-Herzfeld, S., Greene, R., Lee, E., Lowenfels, A., Rodriguez, M. (2006). Healthy Families New York (HGNY) randomized trial: Impacts on parenting after the first two years. Earle, R.B. (1995) "Helping to prevent child abuse—and future criminal consequences: Hawaii Healthy Start." Program Focus. NCJ 156216. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.

Ernst, C.C., T.M. Grant, A.P. Streissguth, and P.D. Sampson. (1999) "Intervention with high-risk alcohol and drug-abusing mothers: II. Three-year findings from the Seattle model of paraprofessional advocacy." Journal of Community Psychology 27(1): 19-38.

Galano, J., L. Huntington (1999) Year VI Evaluation of the Hampton, Virginia Healthy Families Partnership: 1992-1998. Hampton, Virginia Healthy Families Partnership.

Gray, J.D., C.A. Cutler, J.G. Dean, and C.H. Kempe. (1979) "Prediction and prevention of child abuse and neglect." Journal of Social Issues 35: 127-139.

Hardy, J.B. and Streett, R. (1989) "Family support and parenting education in the home: An effective extension of clinic-based preventive health care services for poor children." Journal of Pediatrics 115: 927-931.

Huxley, P. and R. Warner. (1993) "Primary prevention of parenting dysfunction in high risk cases." American Journal of Orthopsychiatry 63(4): 582-588.

Landsverk, J., T. Carrillo, C.D. Connelly, W.C. Ganger, D.J. Slymen, R.R. Newton, L. Leslie, C. Jones. (2002) Healthy Families San Diego Clinical Trial Technical Report. Child and Adolescent Services Research Center, San Diego Children's Hospital and Health Center.

Loman, L.A. and D. Sherburne. (2000) "Intensive home visitation for mothers of drug-exposed infants: An evaluation of the St. Louis linkages program." St. Louis, MO: Institute of Applied Research. Mulsow, M.H. and V.M. Murray. (1996) "Parenting on edge: Economically stressed, single, African American adolescent mothers." Journal of Family Issues 17(5): 704-721.

Stevens-Simon, C., Nelligan, D, Kelly, L. (2001) Adolescents at risk for mistreating their children Part II: a home-and clinic-based prevention program. Child Abuse and Neglect 25(6) 753-769. Velasquez, J., M. Christensen, and B. Schommer. (1984) "Part II: Intensive services help prevent child abuse." American Journal of Maternity and Child Nursing 9: 113-117.

Increased Drug Testing on Parole (compared with minimal drug testing)

Haapanen, R., Britton, L. (2002). "Drug testing for youthful offenders on parole: an experimental evaluation," Criminology & Public Policy, 1(2): 217-244.

## In-prison therapeutic communities with community aftercare for drug-involved offenders

Field, G. (1985). "The Cornerstone Program: A Client Outcome Study." Federal Probation 49: 50-55.

Knight, K., Simpson, D. D., Hiller, M. L. (1999). "Three-year reincarceration outcomes for in-prison therapeutic community treatment in Texas." The Prison Journal, 79(3): 337-351.

Prendergast, M. L., Hall, E. A., Wexler, H. K., Melnick, G., Cao, Y. (2004). "Amity prison-based therapeutic community: 5-year outcomes." The Prison Journal 84(1):36-60.

## In-Prison Therapeutic Communities Without Community Aftercare for Drug-Involved Offenders

Belenko, S., Foltz, C., Lang, M. A., Sun, H. (2004). "Recidivism Among High-Risk Drug Felons: A Longitudinal Analysis Following Residential Treatment." Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 40(1/2):

Gransky, Laura A. and Jones, Robert J. (1995). "Evaluation of the Post-Release Status of Substance Abuse Program Participants." Illinois Criminal Justice Authority Report.

Klebe, K. J., O'Keefe, M. (2004). "Outcome evaluation of the Crossroads to Freedom House and Peer I therapeutic communities." National Institute of Justice Grant 99-RT-VX-K021 Mosher, C., Phillips, D. (2002), Program evaluation of the pine lodge pre-release residential therapeutic community for women offenders in Washington State, final report,

Oregon Department of Corrections. (1996). Evaluation of the Powder River and Turning Point Alcohol and Drug Treatment Programs. Salem, OR.

Swartz, J. A., Lurigo, A. J., Slomka, S. A. (1996). The impact of IMPACT: An assessment of the effectiveness of a jail-based treatment program. Crime and Delinquency. 42(4): 553-573.

Welsh, W. N. (2003). Evaluation of prison-based therapeutic community drug treatment programs in Pennsylvania. PA: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency.

Wexler, H. K., Falkin, G. H., Lipton, D. S., Rosenblum, A. B. (1992). "Outcome Evaluation of a Prison Therapeutic Community for Substance Abuse Treatment," Criminal Justice and Behavior,

Wilson, R.J., Picheca, J.E., Prinzo, M. 2005. "Circles of Support & Accountability: An evaluation of the Pilot Project in South Central Ontario", Draft report to Correctional Service of Canada, R-168, e-mailed to M. Miller Oct 20, 2005.

## Intensive Supervision of Sex Offenders in the Community

Stalans, L.J., Seng, M., Yamold, P., Lavery, T., Swartz. 2001. "Process and Initial Evaluation of the Cook County Adult Probation Department's Sex Offender Program: Final and Summary Report for the Period of June, 1997 to June, 2000". Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority: Chicago.

<a href="http://www.icjia.state.il.us/public/pdf/researchreports/An%20Implementation\_Project%20in%20Cook%20County.pdf">http://www.icjia.state.il.us/public/pdf/researchreports/An%20Implementation\_Project%20in%20Cook%20County.pdf</a> Stalans, L.J., Seng, M., Yarnold, P.R. (2002) Long-term Impact Evaluation of Specialized Sex Offender Probation Programs in Lake, DuPage and Winnebago Counties. Illinois Criminal Justice Statans, L.J., Seng, M., Yarmoto, P.K. (2002) Long-term Impact evaluation of specialized sex Orlender Probation Programs in Lake, Durage and winnebago Counties. Infinition Climinal Just Information Authority: Chicago. <a href="http://www.icjia.state.il.us/public/pdf/ResearchReports/Long-termDuPageWinnebago.pdf">http://www.icjia.state.il.us/public/pdf/ResearchReports/Long-termDuPageWinnebago.pdf</a>

Jail Diversion (pre and post booking programs), MICA Offenders

Broner, N., P.K. Lattimore, A.J. Cowell, and W. Schlenger. (2004). "Effects of Diversion on Adults with Mental Illness Co-occurring with Substance Use: Outcomes from a National Multi-Site Study." Behavior Sciences and the Law, Vol. 21, pp. 1-23.

Christy, A., Poythress, N. G., Boothroyd, R. A., Petrila, J., Mehra, S. (2005), "Evaluating the efficiency and community safety goals of the Broward County Mental Health Court," Behavioral

Sciences & the Law, 23(2): 227-243.

Cosden, M., Ellens, J., Schnell, J. & Yamini-Diouf, J. (2004). Evaluation of the Santa Barbara County Mental Health Treatment Court with Intensive Case Management. University of California, Santa Barbara.

### Steadman, H.J., Cocozza, J.J., Veysey, B.M. (1999). Comparing outcomes for diverted and nondiverted jail detainees with mental illnesses. Law and Human Behavior 23(6): 615-627. Juvenile Justice Other Family Based Therapy Approaches

Bank, L., Marlowe, J. H., Reid, J. B., Patterson, G. R., and Weinrott, M. R. (1991). "A comparative evaluation of parent-training interventions for families of chronic delinquents." Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology 19(1): 15-33.

Byles, J. A., and Maurice, A. (1979). "The juvenile services project: An experiment in delinquency control." Canadian Journal of Criminology 21: 257-262.

Gruher, M. 1979. "Family Counseling and the Status Offender." Juvenile and Family Court Journal 30: 23-27.

Hinton, W.J. (2004) "Examining the Impact of a Family Systems Counseling Approach for Reducing the Recidivism Rates of First Offender Juveniles." Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis. Mississippi State University, Mississippi State, MS.

McPherson, S. J., McDonald, L. E., and Ryer, C. W. (1983). "Intensive counseling with families of juvenile offenders." Juvenile and Family Court Journal 34: 27-33.

Metzger, D.S. (1997) "School-Based Probation in Pennsylvania (Final Report)". Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, Center for Studies of Addiction. As described in "Creating a New Criminal Justice System for the 21st Century, Bureau of Justice Assistance.

Moore, R. H. (1987). "Effectiveness of citizen volunteers functioning as counselors for high-risk young male offenders." Psychological Reports 61: 823-830.

Quinn, W.H., Van Dyke, D.J. (2004) A multiple family group intervention for first-time juvenile offenders: Comparisons with probation and dropouts on recidivism. Journal of Community Psychology, 32(2): 177-200

Schwitzgebel, R. and D.A. Kolb. 1964. "Inducing Behaviour Change in Adolescent Delinquents." Behavioural Research Therapy 1: 297-304.

Shore, M. F, and Massimo, J. L. (1979). "Fifteen yeas after treatment: A follow-up study of comprehensive vocationally oriented psychotherapy." American Journal of Orthopsychiatry 49: 240-245. Spence, S. H., and Marzillier, J. S. (1981). "Social skills training with adolescent male offenders: 11. Short-term, long-term and generalized effects." Behavior Research & Therapy 19: 349-368. Stringfield, Nolan. (1977.) "The Impact of Family Counseling in Resocialization Adolescent Offenders Within a Positive Peer Treatment Milieu." Offender Rehabilitation 1:349-360.

#### Juvenile Behavior Modification

Jesness, Carl F. (1975.) "Comparative Effectiveness of Behavior Modification and Transactional Analysis Programs for Delinquents." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology 43(6): 758-779. Sarason, I.G. (1978). "A cognitive Social Learning Approach to Juvenile Delinquency" in Hare, R.D. and Schalling, D. (Eds.) Psychopathic Behaviour: Approaches to Research. Chichester, UK, John Wiley & Sons.

#### Juvenile Boot Camp

Aloisi, M. & LeBaron, J., (2001). The juvenile justice commission's stabilization and reintegration program: an updated recidivism analysis. New Jersey Dept. of Law & Public Safety Barnoski, R. (2004), Washington's juvenile basic training camp: outcome evaluation, Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy.

Bottcher, J., & Ezell, M. E. (2005) "Examining the effectiveness of boot camps: a randomized experiment with a long-term follow up," Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 42(3): 309-

Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (1996), Leon County Sheriff's Department Boot Camp: A Follow-Up Study of the First Five Platoons. Prepared by the Bureau of Data and Research,

Management Report Number 35. Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (1996), Pinellas County Boot Camp: A Follow-Up Study of the First Four Platoons. Prepared by the Bureau of Data and Research, Management Report

Number 33 Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (1997), Polk County Juvenile Boot Camp: A Follow-Up Study of the First Four Platoons. Prepared by the Bureau of Data and Research, Management

Report Number 46.

Florida Department of Juvenile Justice. (1996). Manatee County Sheriff's Department Boot Camp: A Follow-Up Study of the First Seven Platoons. Prepared by the Bureau of Data and Research, Management Report Number 24. Florida Department of Juvenile Justice. (1997). Bay County Sheriff's Office Juvenile Boot Camp: A Follow-Up Study of the First Seven Platoons. Prepared by the Bureau of Data and Research,

Management Report Number 44.

Florida Department of Juvenile Justice. (1997). Martin County Sheriff's Office Juvenile Boot Camp: A Follow-Up Study of the First Four Platoons. Prepared by the Bureau of Data and Research, Management Report Number 43.

Peters, M., Thomas, D., and Zamberlan, C. (1997). Boot Camps for Juvenile Offenders, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

Trulson, C., R., Triplett, R., Snell, C. (2001). "Social control in a school setting: evaluating a school-based boot camp," Crime & Delinquency 47(4): 573-609.

Zhang, S. X., (2000). An evaluation of the Los Angeles County juvenile drug treatment boot camp, final report. San Marcos, CA: California State University at San Marcos.

#### Juvenile Cognitive-Behavioral

Bottcher, J. 1985. The Athena Program: An Evaluation of a Girl's Treatment Program at the Fresno County Probation Department's Juvenile Hall. Sacramento: California Youth Authority. Cann, J., Falshaw, L., Nugent, F., Friendship, C. (2003) Understanding What Works: accredited cognitive skills programmes for adult men and young offenders. Research Findings No. 226. London: Home Office

Guerra, N. G. and Slaby, R. G. (1990). Cognitive mediators of aggression in adolescent offenders: 2. Intervention, Developmental Psychology 26: 269-277.

Hubbard, D.J., Latessa, E.J. (2004) Final Report. Evaluation of Cognitive-Behavioral programs for offenders: A look at outcome and responsivity in five treatment programs. Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.

Leeman, L.W., J.C. Gibbs, and D. Fuller. 1993. "Evaluation of a Multi-Component Group Treatment Program for Juvenile Delinquents." Aggressive Behavior 19: 281-292.

Mitchell, J., Palmer, E.J. (2004) Evaluation the "Reasoning and Rehabilitation" program for young offenders. Journal of Offender Rehabilitation 39(4):31-45.

Pullen, S. 1996. Evaluation of the Reasoning and Rehabilitation Cognitive Skills Development Program as Implemented in Juvenile ISP in Colorado. Denver: Colorado Department of Public Safety, Division of Criminal Justice. <a href="http://dcj.state.co.us/ors/pdf/docs/cog96.pdf">http://dcj.state.co.us/ors/pdf/docs/cog96.pdf</a>.

Robertson, A.A., P.W. Grimes, and K.E. Rogers. 2001. "A Short-Run Cost-Benefit Analysis of Community-Based Interventions for Juvenile Offenders." Crime & Delinquency 47(2): 265-285.

#### Juvenile Curfews

McDowall, D., Loftin, C., Wiersema, B. (2000). "The impact of youth curfew laws on juvenile crime rates," Crime & Delinquency, 46(1): 76-91.

Juvenile Day Reporting

Byles, John A. (1981.) "Evaluation of an Attendance Center Program for Male Juvenile Probationers." Canadian Journal of Criminology 23: 343-355.

Velasquez, J.S. and C.G. Lyle. 1985." Day Versus Residential Treatment for Juvenile Offenders: The Impact of Program Evaluation." Child Welfare 64(2): 145-156.

## Juvenile Drug Courts

Anspach, D. F., Ferguson, A. S., & Phillips, L. L. (2003). Evaluation of Maine's statewide juvenile drug treatment court program. Augusta, ME: University of Southern Maine.

Byrnes, E. C., Hickert, A. O. (2004). Process and outcome evaluation of the third district juvenile drug court in Dona Ana County, New Mexico. Glacier Consulting Inc.

Carey, S. M. (2004). Clackamas County juvenile drug court outcome evaluation: Final report. Portland, OR: NPC Research, Inc.

Gilmore, A. S., Rodriguez, N., Webb, V. J. (2005). "Substance Abuse and Drug Courts: The Role of Social Bonds in Juvenile Drug Courts," Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, 3(4): 287-315. Hartmann, D. J., Rhineberger, G. M., Gregory, P., Mullins, M., Tollini, C., & Williams, Y. (2003). Evaluation of the Kalamazoo County juvenile drug treatment court program: October 1, 2001 -September 30, 2002 Year 5. Kalamazoo, Michigan: Kercher Center for Social Research, Western Michigan University.

Henggeler, S. W., Halliday-Boykins, C.A., Cunningham, P. B., Randall, J., Shapiro, S.B, Chapman, J.E. (2006). Juvenile drug court: enhancing outcomes by integrating evidence-based

treatments. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 74(1): 42-54.

Huff, D., Stageberg, P., Wilson, B. S., & Moore, R. G. (n.d.). An assessment of the Polk County juvenile drug court. Des Moines: Iowa Department of Human Rights, Division of Criminal & Juvenile Justice Planning & Statistical Analysis Center.

Latessa, E. J., Shaffer, D. K., and Lowenkamp C., Outcome evaluation of Ohio's drug court efforts: Final report (Cincinnati: Center for Criminal Justice Research, Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, July 2002).

LeGrice, L. N. (2003). Effectiveness of juvenile drug court on reducing delinquency. Doctoral dissertation, University of Texas at Arlington.

Nebraska Crime Commission, (2004). Tri-County Juvenile Drug Court Evaluation Final Report (PDF), http://www.ncc.state.ne.us/pdf/juvenile\_justice\_materials/2004\_DTC\_Report.pdf O'Connell, J. P., Nestlerode, E., Miller, M. L. (1999). "Evaluation of the juvenile drug court diversion program," State of Delaware Executive Department, Statistical Analysis Center, October 1999. Parsons, B. V. Byrnes, E. C., (n.d.). Byrne Evaluation Partnership Program Final Report, University of Utah Social Research Institute.

Pitts, W. J., Guerin, P. (2004). Evaluation of the eleventh judicial district court San Juan County juvenile drug court: Quasi-experimental outcome study using historical information. Institute for Social Research, University of New Mexico.

## Juvenile Education Programs

Bednar, R.L., P.F. Zelhart, L. Greathouse, and S. Weinberg. 1970. "Operant Conditioning Principles in the Treatment of Learning and Behavior Problems With Delinquent Boys." Journal of Counseling Psychology 17(6): 492-497.

Odell, B.N. 1974. "Accelerating Entry Into the Opportunity Structure: A Sociologically-Based Treatment for Delinquent Youth." Sociology and Social Research 58(3): 312-317.

Texas Youth Commission. (1993). The relationship between GED attainment and recidivism, an evaluation summary. Texas Youth Commission Department of Research and Planning.

## Juvenile Intensive Parole Supervision

Barnoski, R. (2002). Evaluating How Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration's Intensive Parole Program Affects Recidivism. Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy. Greenwood, Peter W., Deschenes, Elizabeth Piper, and John Adams. (1993.) "Chronic Juvenile Offenders: Final Results from The Skillman Aftercare Experiment." RAND: Santa Monica. Rodriguez-Labarca, J., & O'Connell, J. P., (2004). "Delaware's serious juvenile offender program: an evaluation of the first two years of operation," State of Delaware, Statistical Analysis Center, Doc Num: 100208-040204.

Schwitzgebel, R. K., and Baer, D. J. (1967). Intensive supervision by parole officers as a factor in recidivism reduction of male delinquents," The Journal of Psychology, 67: 75-82. Sealock, Miriam D., Gottfredson, Denise C., and Gallagher, Catherine A. (1997.) "Drug Treatment for Juvenile Offenders: Some Good and Bad News." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 34(2): 210-236.

Sontheimer, H., and Goodstein, L. (1993). "Evaluation of juvenile intensive aftercare probation: aftercare versus system response effects." Justice Quarterly 10: 197-227.

Weibush, R. G., Wagner, D., McNultly, B., Wang, Y., Le, T (2005). Implementation and outcome evaluation of the intensive aftercare program, final report. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Washington DC: U.S. Department of Justice.

Juvenile Intensive Probation (as alternative to incarceration)

Barton, W. H. and Butts, J. A. (1990). "Viable options: intensive supervision programs for juvenile delinquents." Crime and Delinquency 36(2): 238-256.

Deschenes, E. P., Greenwood, P. (1998). "Alternative placements for juvenile offenders: Results from the evaluation of the Nokomis Challenge Program." The Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 35(3): 267-294.

Gottfredson, D. C., Barton, W. H. (1993). "Deinstitutionalization of juvenile offenders," Criminology, 31(4): 591-611.

Lerman, P. (1975). Community treatment and social control. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Weibush, R. G. (1993). "Juvenile intensive supervision: the impact on felony offenders diverted from institutional placement." Crime and Delinquency 39(1): 68-89.

Juvenile Intensive Probation Supervision

Barnoski, R. (2003). Evaluation of Washington's 1996 Juvenile Court Program (Early Intervention Program) for High-risk, First-time Offenders: Final Report. Olympia: Washington State Institute

Land, K.C.; P.L. McCall; and K.F. Parker. 1994. "Logistic Versus Hazards Regression Analysis in Evaluation Research: An Exposition and Application to the North Carolina Court Counselors' Intensive Protective Supervision Project." Evaluation Review 18(4):411–37. Robertson, A.A., P.W. Grimes, and K.E. Rogers. 2001. "A Short-Run Cost-Benefit Analysis of Community-Based Interventions for Juvenile Offenders." Crime & Delinquency 47(2): 265-285.

### Juvenile Jobs Programs Hackler, James C. and John L. Hagan. (1975). "Work and Teaching Machines as Delinquency Prevention Tools: A Four-Year Follow-Up." Social Service Review 49:92-106.

Minor, K.I. 1988. An Evaluation of an Intervention Program for Juvenile Probationers. Doctoral dissertation, Western Michigan University. UMI No. 8827331.

Willman, Mark T. and John R. Snortum. (1982.) "A Police Program for Employment of Youth Gang Members." International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology 26:207-214 Juvenile Offender Interagency Coordination

Barnoski, R. (2004), Outcome Evaluation of Washington State's Research-Based Programs for Juvenile Offenders, Washington State Institute for Public Policy

Bottoms, A. E. (1995). "Intensive community supervision for young offenders: outcomes, process and cost," Cambridge: University of Cambridge Publications.

California Board of Corrections (2002), "Repeat offender prevention program, final report," Sacramento: California Board of Corrections, December 2002.

Carney, M.M. and F. Buttell. (2003) "Reducing juvenile recidivism: Evaluating the wraparound services model." Research on Social Work Practice 13(5): 551-568.

Fagan, J., and Reinarman, C. (1991). "The Social Context of Intensive Supervision: Organizational and Ecological Influences on Community Treatment," pp 341-394 in Armstrong, Troy L. (ed), Intensive Interventions with High Risk Youth, (1991) New York: Willow Tree Press.

Giblin, M. J. (2002), "Using police officers to enhance the supervision of juvenile probationers: an evaluation of the Anchorage CAN program," Crime and Delinquency, 48 (1): 116-137.

Howard, L., Mish, G., Burke, C., Pennell, S. (2002), "San Diego county probation department's repeat offender prevention program final evaluation report," San Diego Regional Planning Agency, October 2002.

King County Juvenile Justice Evaluation Work Group. (2002). "New Start: Juvenile justice evaluation report July 1999 - March 2002." King County Washington Department of Community and **Human Services** 

Lane, J. Turner, S., Fain, F., Sehgal, A. (2005), Evaluating an experimental intensive juvenile probation program: Supervision and official outcomes, Crime and Delinquency, 51 (1): 26-52. Little, M., Kogan, J., Bullock, R., & Van Der Laan, P. (2004), "ISSP: An evaluation in multi-systemic responses to persistent young offenders known to children's services," British Journal of Criminology, 44(2): 225-240.

National Council on Crime and Delinquency. (1987). The Impact of Juvenile Court Intervention. San Francisco: NCCD.

Tolan, Patrick, Perry, H., Shelley, M., and Jones, Theodore. (1987). "Delinquency Prevention: An Example of Consultation in Rural Community Mental Health." Journal of Community Psychology 15: 43-50

Zhang, S. X. and Zhang, L. (2005), An experimental study of the Los Angeles county repeat offender prevention program: its implementation and evaluation, Criminology and Public Policy, 4 (2): 205-236.

#### Juvenile Sex Offender Treatment

Borduin, C. M., Henggeler, S. W., Blaske, D. M., and Stein, R. (1990). "Multisystemic treatment of adolescent sexual offenders." International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology 35: 105-114.

Borduin, Č. M., Schaeffer, C. M., and Heiblum, N. (2000). Multisystemic treatment of aggressive and nonaggressive sexual offending in adolescents: Instrumental and ultimate outcomes. Manuscript in preparation

Guarino-Ghezzi, G. S. and Kimball, L. M. (1998), "Juvenile sex offenders in treatment." Corrections Management Quarterly 2: 45-54.

Lab. Steven P., Shields, Glenn, Schondel, Connie, (1993), "Research note: An evaluation of juvenile sexual offender treatment." Crime and Delinquency 39(4): 543-553.

Worling, J. R., and Curwen, T. (2000), "Adolescent sexual offender recidivism: Success of specialized treatment and implications for risk prediction," Child Abuse and Neglect 24(7): 965-982.

## Juvenile Therapeutic Community

Pealer, J.A. (2004) A Community of Peers - Promoting Behavior Change: The Effectiveness of a Therapeutic Community for Juvenile Male Offenders in Reducing Recidivism. Unpublished Ph. D. Thesis. University of Cincinnati.

### Juvenile Wilderness Challenge

Castellano, T. C., Soderstrom, I. R. (1992). "Therapeutic wilderness programs and juvenile recidivism: a program evaluation." Journal of Offender Rehabilitation: 17(3/4): 19-46.

Cytrynbaum, S., & Ken, K. (1975). The Connecticut Wilderness program: A Preliminary Evaluation Report. Hartford, CT: The Council on Human Services.

Deschenes, E. P. and Greenwood, P. (1998). "Alternative placements for juvenile offenders: Results from the evaluation of the Nokomis Challenge Program." The Journal of Research in Crime and Delinguency: 35(3): 267-294.

Elrod, H. Preston and Minor, Kevin. (1992.) "Second Wave Evaluation of a Multi-Faceted Intervention for Juvenile Court Probationers." International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology 36(3): 247-262.

Hileman, M. A. (1979). An evaluation of an environmental stress-challenge program on the social attitudes and recidivism behavior of male delinquent youth. Unpublished master's thesis,

Southern Illinois University, Carbondale. Results cited in: West, S.T. & Crompton, J.L. (1999) Do Outdoor Adventure Programs Alleviate Negative Behavior Among At-Risk Youth? A Review of the Empirical Literature.http://rptsweb.tamu.edu/Facultv/Witt/conpubs/crompt.pdf

Kelly, F. J. & Baer, D. J. (1971). "Physical challenge as a treatment for delinquency," Crime and Delinquency, 17(4): 437-445.

Metametrics, Inc. (1984). Evaluation of the Breakthrough Foundation Youth at Risk Program: The 10-day Course and Follow-up Program.

Willman, H. C., Chun, R. Y. F. (1973) "Homeward bound: an alternative to the institutionalization of adjudicated juvenile offenders." Federal Probation, 37:52-58.

Winterdyk, J. and Roesch, R. (1982), "A wilderness experiential program as an alternative for probationers; An evaluation," Canadian Journal of Criminology 24: 39-49.

## Life Skills Education Programs

Jolin, Annette, Day, Michael, Christophersen, Kristin, Friedman, Sharon, Newton, Sophie, and Hooper, Richard. (1997). "An Evaluation of the WICSW-Lifeskills Program for women at the Columbia River Correctional Institution: Preliminary Results. Portland State University, College of Urban and Public Affairs.

Melton, Roni and Pennell, Susan. (1998), "Staving Out Successfully: An Evaluation of an In-custody Life Skills Training Program." San Diego, CA: Association of Governments.

Miller, Marsha L. (1997). "Evaluation of the Life Skills Program." Division of Correctional Education, Department of Corrections, Delaware.

## Life Skills Education Programs for Juvenile Offenders

Department of the Youth Authority, State of California. 1985. Program Research and Review Division. "Assessment of Planned Re-entry Program (PREP).

Department of the Youth Authority, State of California. 1985. Program Research and Review Division. "Assessment of Planned Re-entry Program (PREP).

Josi, D. A., and Sechrest, D. K. (1999). "A pragmatic approach to parole aftercare: Evaluation of a community reintegration program for high-risk youthful offenders." Justice Quarterly 16(1): 51-80.

## **Medical Treatment of Sex Offenders**

Wille, R., and Beier, K. M. (1989). Castration in Germany. Annals of Sex Research 2: 103-133.

## Mentoring (Juvenile Justice)

Drake, E., Barnoski, R. (2006) Recidivism findings for the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration's mentoring program: Final report. Olympia, WA. Washington State Institute for Public Policy. <a href="http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/rptfiles/06-07-1202.pdf">http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/rptfiles/06-07-1202.pdf</a>

## Mixed Treatment-Sex Offenders

Hanson, R.K., I. Broom, and M. Stephenson. 2004. "Evaluating Community Sex Offender Treatment Programs: A 12-Year Follow-Up of 724 Offenders." Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science 36(2): 87-96.

Song, L., and Lieb, R. (1995). Washington State Sex Offenders: Overview of Recidivism Studies, Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy.

## Multisystemic Therapy

Borduin, C. M., Henggeler, S. W., Blaske, D. M., and Stein, R. (1990). "Multisystemic treatment of adolescent sexual offenders." International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology 35: 105-114.

Borduin, C. M., Schaeffer, C. M. (2001), "Multisystemic treatment of juvenile sexual offenders; a progress report,"

Cunningham, Alison (2002) Randomized Study of MST in Ontario, Canada, http://www.lfcc.on.ca/mst\_final\_results.html

Henggeler, S.W., Halliday-Boykins, C. A., Cunningham, P. B., Randall, J., Shapiro, S. B., Chapman, J. E. (2006). "Juvenile drug court: enhancing outcomes by integrating evidence-based treatments." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 74(1): 42-54

Henggeler, S. W., Clingempeel, W. G., Brondino, M. J., S. G. Pickrel, (2002). "Four-year follow-up of multisystemic therapy with substance-abusing and substance-dependent juvenile offenders."

Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry 41(7): 868-874.

Henggeler, S. W., Melton, G. B., Brondino, M. J., Scherer, D. G., and Hanley, J. H. (1997). "Multisystemic therapy with violent and chronic juvenile offenders and their families: The role of treatment fidelity in successful dissemination." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology 65: 821-833.

Henggeler, S. W., Melton, G. B., Smith, L. A., Schoenwald, S. K., and Hanley, J. H. (1993). "Family preservation using multisystemic therapy: long-term follow-up to a clinical trial with serious

juvenile offenders." Journal of Child and Family Studies 2(4): 283-293.

Ogden, T. and C.A. Halliday-Boykins. (2004) "Multisystemic treatment of antisocial adolescents in Norway: Replication of clinical outcomes outside of the US." Child and Adolescent Mental Health

Schaeffer, C. M., & Borduin, C. M. (2005). "Long-term follow-up to a randomized clinical trial of multisystemic therapy with serious and violent juvenile offenders," Journal of Consulting and

Clinical Psychology 73(3): 445-453. Timmons-Mitchell, J., Bender, M. B., Kishna, M. A., Mitchell, C. C. (2006), "An Independent Effectiveness Trial of Multisystemic Therapy with Juvenile Justice Youth," Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, 35(2):227-236.

## Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care

Chamberlain, P. (1990). "Comparative evaluation of specialized foster care for seriously delinquent youths: A first step." Community Alternatives: International Journal of Family Care 2: 21-36. Chamberlain, P., Fisher, P. A., Moore, K. (2002). "Multidimensional treatment foster care: applications of the OSLC intervention model to high-risk youth and their families," in Antisocial behavior in children and adolescents: developmental analysis and the Oregon model for intervention, ed. Reid, J. B., Patterson, G. R., Snyder, J. J. Washington DC: American Psychological Association. Leve, L. D., Chamberlain, P., Reid, J. B. (2005). "Intervention outcomes for girls referred from juvenile justice: effects on delinquency." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 73(6):1181-5.

## Nurse Family Partnership for Low-Income Mothers - Child Outcomes

Olds D, Henderson CR, Cole R, et al. Long-term effects of nurse home visitation on children's criminal and antisocial behavior: 15-year follow-up of a randomized trial. The Journal of the American Medical Association. 1998; 280(14): 1238-1244.

# Nurse Family Partnership for Low-Income Mothers - Mother Outcomes

Olds, David L., Eckenrode, John, et al. (1997). "Long-term effects of home visitation on maternal life course and child abuse and neglect." JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association 278(8): 637.

Parole/No Parole

Drake, E. and Barnoski, R. (2006) The Effects of Parole on Recidivism: Juvenile Offenders Released From Washington State Institutions, Final Report. Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy, Document No. 06-05-1203

Jackson, P. C. (1983). Some effects of parole supervision on recidivism. British Journal of Criminology, 23, 17-34.

### Parent Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT)

Chaffin, M., J.F. Silovsky, B. Funderburk, L.A. Valle, E.V. Brestan, T. Balachova, S. Jackson, J. Lensgraf, and B.L. Bonner. (2004) "Parent-child interaction therapy with physically abusive parents: Efficacy for reducing future abuse reports." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology. Vol. 2, NO. 3, pp. 500-510

## Psychotherapy for Sex Offenders

Hanson, R. Karl, Steffy, R.A., and Gauthier, R. (1993). "Long Term Recidivism of Child Molesters." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology 61: 646-652.

Nutbrown, V., and Stasiak, E. (1987). Research monograph: A retrospective analysis of O.C.I. cost effectiveness 1977-1981. Ontario Correctional Institute.

Romero, Joseph J. and Linda M. Williams. (1983), "Group Psychotherapy and Intensive Probation Supervision with Sex Offenders: A Comparative Study." Federal Probation 47: 36-42.

#### Regular Supervision Compared to No Supervision

Solomon, Amy L., Kachnowski, Vera, Bhati, Avi, (2005). "Does Parole Work? Analyzing the Impact of Postprison Supervision on Rearrest Outcomes. Urban Institute

## Restorative Justice Programs for Lower Risk Adult Offenders

Bonta, J., S. Wallace-Capretta, and J. Rooney. 2000. "A Quasi-Experimental Evaluation of an Intensive Rehabilitation Supervision Program." Criminal Justice and Behavior 27(3): 312-329. Dignan, J. 1990. Repairing the Damage: An Evaluation of an Experimental Adult Reparation Scheme in Kettering, Northamptonshire. Sheffield, UK: Centre for Criminological and Legal Research, Faculty of Law, University of Sheffield.

Paulin, J., Kingi, V., Lash, B. (2005). The Rotorua Second Chance Community-Managed Restorative Justice Programme: An Evaluation. http://www.justice.govt.nz/pubs/reports/2005/rotoruasecond-chance-community-managed-restorative-justice/index.html

Paulin, J., Kingi, V., Lash, B. (2005). The Wanganui Community-Managed Restorative Justice Programme: An Evaluation. http://www.justice.govt.nz/pubs/reports/2005/wanganui-communitymanaged-restorative-justice/

Rugge, T., J. Bonta, and S. Wallace-Capretta. 2005. Evaluation of the Collaborative Justice Project: A Restorative Justice Program for Serious Crime. Public Safety and Emergency 

Triggs, S. (2005). New Zealand Court-Referred Restorative Justice Pilot: Evaluation, Prepared by the Crime and Justice Research Centre Victoria University of Wellington, Ministry of Justice,

#### Restorative Justice-Juveniles

Evje, A. and R. Cushman, (2000). A Summary of the Evaluations of Six California Victim Offender Rehabilitation Programs. San Francisco, CA: Judicial Council of California, Administrative Office of

Luke, G. and B. Lind. 1998. Reducing Juvenile Crime: Conferencing Versus Court. Sydney, Australia: New South Wales Bureau of Crime and Statistics and Research. <a href="http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/bocsar/II\_bocsar.nsf/vwFiles/CJB69.pdf/">http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/bocsar/II\_bocsar.nsf/vwFiles/CJB69.pdf/<a href="http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/bocsar/II\_bocsar.nsf/vwFiles/CJB69.pdf/">http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/bocsar/II\_bocsar.nsf/vwFiles/CJB69.pdf/<a href="http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/bocsar/II\_bocsar.nsf/vwFiles/CJB69.pdf/">http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/bocsar/II\_bocsar.nsf/vwFiles/CJB69.pdf/</a>\$

McCold, P., & Wachtel, B. (1998). Restorative Policing Experiment: The Bethlehem Police Family Group Conferencing Project. Community Service Foundation. Pipersville, Pennsylvania McGarrell, E.F. 2001. "Restorative Justice Conferences as an Early Response to Young Offenders." Juvenile Justice Bulletin (August). Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. <a href="http://www.ncjrs.org/pdffiles1/ojjdp/187769.pdf">http://www.ncjrs.org/pdffiles1/ojjdp/187769.pdf</a>.

Niemeyer, M. and D. Shichor. 1996. "A Preliminary Study of a Large Victim/Offender Reconciliation Program." Federal Probation 60(3): 30-34.

Nugent, W. and J.B. Paddock. 1996. "Evaluating the Effects of a Victim-Offender Reconciliation Program on Reoffense." Research on Social Work Practice 6(2)2: 155-178.

Rowe, W. (2002). A meta-analysis of six Washington state restorative justice projects. Bellingham, Washington: Cambie Group International, Inc.

Roy, S. 1993. "Two Types of Juvenile Restitution Programs in Two Midwestern Counties: A Comparative Study." Federal Probation 57(4): 48-53.

Schneider, Anne L. (1986). "Restitution and Recidivism Rates of Juvenile Offenders: Results from Four Experimental Studies." Criminology 24(3): 533-553.

Sherman, L.W., H. Strang, and D.J. Woods. 2000. Recidivism Patterns in the Canberra Reintegrative Shaming Experiments (RISE). Canberra, Australia: Centre for Restorative Justice, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University. <a href="http://www.aic.gov.au/rjustice/rise/recidivism/report.pdf">http://www.aic.gov.au/rjustice/rise/recidivism/report.pdf</a>.

Stone, S., Helms, W., & Edgeworth, P (1998). Cobb County juvenile court mediation program evaluation. State University of West Georgia.

Umbreit, M.S. 1994. Victim Meets Offender: The Impact of Restorative Justice and Mediation. Monsey, NY: Willow Tree Press.

Wade, K., Swenson, D., Miller, D., Sager, S. (2004). An evaluation of restorative justice programs Milwaukee and Outagamie counties. Madison Wisconsin: Legislative Audit Bureau. Wiinamaki, L.A. 1997. Victim-Offender Reconciliation Programs: Juvenile Property Offender Recidivism and Severity of Reoffense in Three Tennessee Counties. Doctoral dissertation, University of Tennessee, Knoxville. UMI No. 9823140.

## Scared Straight

Buckner, John C, and Meda Chesney-Lind, (1983.) "Dramatic Cures for Juvenile Crime: An Evaluation of a Prisoner-Run Delinquency Prevention Program." Criminal Justice and Behavior 10(2):

Cook D. D., Spirrison, C. L. (1992). "Effects of a prisoner-operated delinquency deterrence program: Mississippi's Project Aware," Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 17: 89-99.

Finchkenauer, J. O. and Gavin, P. W. (1999). Scared Straight: the panacea phenomenon revisited. Prospect Heights, II: Waveland Press.

Greater Eygpt Regional Planning & Development Commission. (1979). Menard Correctional Center: Juvenile tours impact study. Carbondale, IL.

Lewis, R. V. (1983). Scared straight--California style: Evaluation of the San Quentin Squires program. Criminal Justice and Behavior 10(2), 209-226.

Locke, T. P., Johnson, G. M., Kirigin-ramp, K., Atwater, J. D., Gerrard, M. (1986). An evaluation of a juvenile education program in a state penitentiary. Evaluation Review 10(3): 281-298. Michigan Department of Corrections. (1967). A six month follow-up of juvenile delinquents visiting the Ionia Reformatory (Research Report No. 4). Lansing: Michigan Department of Corrections,

Orchowsky, S. and Taylor, K. (1981). The insiders juvenile crime prevention program: an assessment of a juvenile awareness program. Richmond: Virginia Department of Corrections.

Vreeland, A. D. (1981). Evaluation of Face-to Face: A juvenile aversion program. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Texas, Dallas.

Yarborough, J. C. (1979). Evaluation of JOLT as a deterrence program. Lansing: Michigan Department of Corrections, Program Bureau.

## Seattle Social Development Project (SSDP)

Hawkins, J.D., Kosterman, R., Catalano, R.F., Hill, K.G., Abbott, R.D., (2004). Promoting Positive Adult Functioning through Social Development Intervention in Childhood: Long-term Effects from the Seattle Social Development Project, paper presented at Society for Prevention Research annual meeting in Quebec City, used with permission.

Ezell, Mark. (1997). Teamchild: Evaluation of the Second Year, Unpublished Manuscript.

Norrbin, S. C., Rasmussen, D. W., Von-Frank, D. M. (2004). "Using civil representation to reduce delinquency among troubled youth." Evaluation Review, 28(3): 201-217.

## Teen Courts

Butts J.; J. Buck; and M. Coggeshall. 2002. The Impact of Teen Court on Young Offenders. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Hissong, R. 1991. Teen court—Is it an effective alternative to traditional sanctions? Journal for Juvenile Justice and Detention Services 6:14–23.

North Carolina Administrative Office of the Courts. 1995. Report on the Teen Court Programs in North Carolina. Raleigh, NC: North Carolina Administrative Office of the Courts.

## Therapeutic Community Programs, MICA Offenders

Sacks, S., Sacks, J. Y., McKendrick, K., Banks, S., & Stommel, J. (2004), Modified TC for MICA offenders; Crime outcomes, Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 22; (4), 477-501,

Van Stelle, K. R., Moberg, D. P. (2004). Outcome data from MICA Clients after participation in an institutional therapeutic community. Journal of Offender Rehabilitation. 39(1): 37-62.

## Vocational Education in Prison

Callen, V. and J. Gardner. (2005). "Vocational Education and Training Provision and Recidivism in Queensland Correctional Institutions." National Center for Vocational Education Research (NCVER): Queensland, Australia

Lattimore, P. K., Witte, A. D., Baker, J. R. (1990). "Experimental assessment of the effect of vocational training on youthful property offenders." Evaluation Review 14(2): 115-133. Saylor, W. G., Gaes, G. G. (1996). "PREP: A Study of "Rehabilitating" Inmates Through Industrial Work Participation, and Vocational and Apprenticeship Training." Federal Bureau of Prisons:

#### Washington, D.C Washington's Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT)

Drake, E., Barnoski, R. (2006) Recidivism findings for the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration's dialectical behavior therapy program: Final report. Olympia, WA. Washington State Institute for Public Policy. <a href="http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/rptfiles/06-07-1201.pdf">http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/rptfiles/06-07-1201.pdf</a>

## Work Release Programs From Prison

Jeffrey, R. and Woolpert, S. (1974) "Work Furlough as an Alternative to Incarceration," The Journal of Criminology, 65(3): 405-415.

LeClair, D. P. & Guarino-Ghezzi, S. (1991). "Does incapacitation guarantee public safety? Lessons from the Massachusetts furlough and prerelease programs", Justice Quarterly, (8)1: 9-36 Turner, S. M. and Petersilia, J. (1996). "Work Release in Washington: Effects on Recidivism and Corrections Costs." Prison Journal 76(2): 138-164.

Waldo, G. P. and Chiricos, T. G. (1977). "Work release and recidivism: an empirical evaluation of a social policy." Evaluation Quarterly 1(1): 87-108